## Erectile Dysfunction

Definition: The inability to get or maintain an erection firm enough for sex

## <u>Causes</u>

- Diabetes
- Heart disease
- Issues with blood flow
- Obesity
- Alcohol use or other recreational drugs
- Stress, depression, anxiety
- High cholesterol
- High blood pressure
- Tobacco use
- Parkinson's disease
- Multiple sclerosis
- Sleep disorders
- Metabolic syndrome
- Low testosterone
- Some prescription medications
- Surgeries or injury to certain areas of the spine or pelvis
- Relationship issues



Don't let embarrassment get in the way of your physical health and sexual satisfaction

## <u>Treatments</u>

- Treat the cause!
  - Example: control blood sugar and blood pressure. Getting testosterone if it is low
- Oral medications: relax muscles in the penis and increase blood flow
  - Sildenafil (Viagra), tadalafil (Adcirca, Cialis), Vardenafil (Levitra, Staxyn), Avanafil (Stendra)
- Alprostadil
- Penis pumps (pulls blood into penis with a vacuum force)
- Penile implant
- Exercise
- Psychological counseling



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